

justIN/GPUs mini tutorial + questions

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GPUs mini tutorial + questions

- justIN recap
- GPU resources available
- Standard justIN hello world
- GPU hello world to the grid
- GPU hello world to NERSC/Perlmutter
- Questions from Computing to AI/ML user communities

justIN recap

- justIN was developed by DUNE as a workflow management system which was designed to work with MetaCat, Rucio, and GlideinWMS from day one
 - MetaCat = file catalogue: “what files are like this?”
 - Rucio = replica catalogue: “where are copies of this file?”
 - GlideInWMS = runs jobs at sites for justIN
- You ask justIN to run copies of your job to process all the files that match some query and it magically does it for you
- You don't need to know where things run or where files are

Rucio scopes and justIN

- justIN leverages Rucio's scopes to decide who can do what
 - Each file in Rucio is in a scope so we say SCOPE:FILENAME
- justIN says that each scope is owned by a group
 - **Only people in that group can create workflows that save output files in the scope**
- Currently two active groups, more to follow:
 - /dune = everyone in DUNE
 - /dune/production = just the production team
- Scopes will let us delegate control to working groups and users

GPU resources available

- GPUs are available via justIN at
 - NERSC/Perlmutter
 - and on the grid at Manchester and QMUL in the UK
 - RAL-PPD has them online and they are being added to OSG
 - More welcome - please get in touch so we can add them
- At NERSC, DUNE has an annual allocation
 - Currently 20,000 GPU hours with A100s, but we can request more
 - But only workflows writing to /dune/production scopes currently enabled
- At the Grid sites, it's first come first served,
 - They tend to be underused and all /dune can access them
 - eg Manchester has 36 Tesla T4s = 316,000 GPU hours spread over a year

Standard justIN hello world

- If you're going to try this out, **please follow the justIN tutorial first**
 - It includes a GPU section now
 - <https://justin.dune.hep.ac.uk/docs/tutorials.dune.md>
- In short, you submit a workflow by giving the jobscript you have written in Bash and specifying any options to justIN
- If you have a Hello World jobscript, you can run 10 copies like this:
 - `justin simple-workflow --monte-carlo 10 --jobscript hello-world.jobscript`
- `--monte-carlo` is a fake query that just gives you the numbers 01 to 10
- The `--mq1` option can be used to query MetaCat give a list of files instead

Workflow outputs

- Each job in a workflow produces
 - A jobscript log file, the tail of which can be viewed in the dashboard
 - A .logs.tgz file put in Rucio managed storage for ~1 month
 - Contains all files matching *.log including jobscript.log
 - Any output files you nominate via patterns to be put in Rucio storage
 - (Or to dCache scratch disk at Fermilab)
- You can find all these files through the justIN dashboard or in Rucio datasets
 - See the tutorial and documentation for details

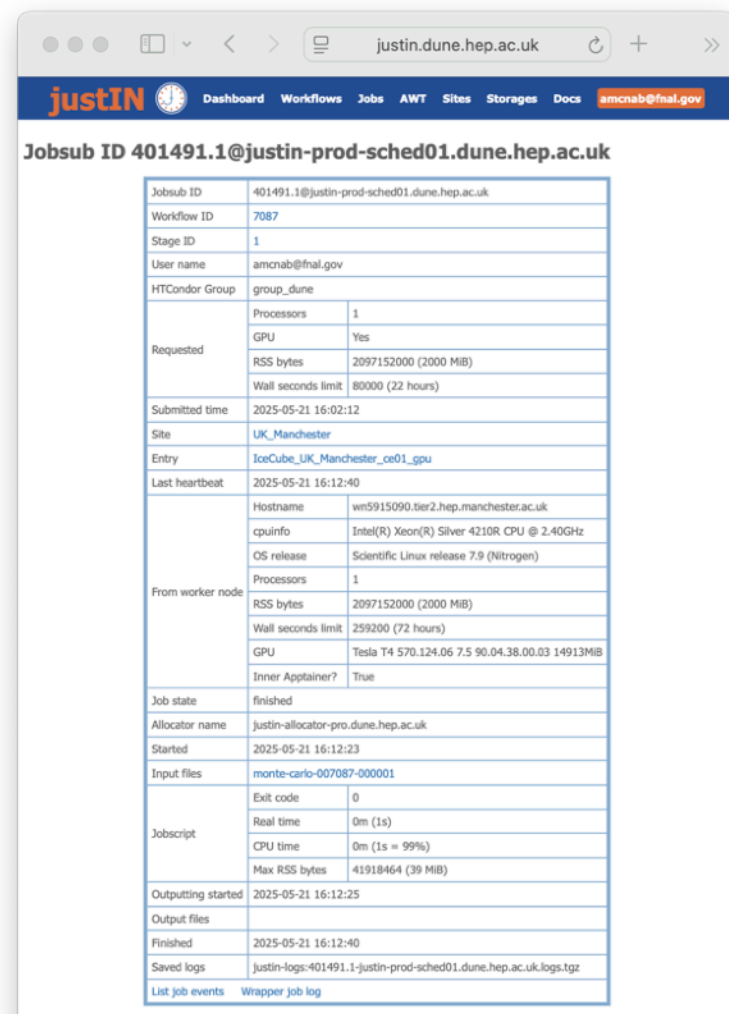
GPU hello world

- Fetch `https://github.com/DUNE/dune-justin/blob/main/testing/hello-gpu.jobscript`
- Run 10 copies like this:
 - `justin simple-workflow --gpu --monte-carlo 10 --jobscript hello-gpu.jobscript`
- This does the same as Hello World, but the jobs only run on worker nodes with GPUs
 - HTCondor/GlideInWMS is told to allocate 1 GPU to the job
 - You can request CPU memory and number of CPUs, but not yet:
 - GPU memory or GPU versions

GPU environment

- justIN asks HTCondor/GlideInWMS to allocate a GPU from the pool the pilot job has got from the local batch system
- The local batch system might hide other GPUs on the worker node from us, or it might not
- You might be running alongside other GPU jobs on the worker node from other experiments or inside the DUNE pilot job
- justIN runs your jobscript inside an Apptainer container with --nv
 - This maps the /dev/nvidia devices and correct CUDA files from the worker node into the container, and sets LD_LIBRARY_PATH
 - **So we do not need to put NVIDIA licensed libraries in cvmfs**

GPU job status page (top half)



Jobsub ID	401491.1@justin-prod-sched01.dune.hep.ac.uk	
Workflow ID	7087	
Stage ID	1	
User name	amcnab@fnal.gov	
HTCondor Group	group_dune	
Requested	Processors	1
	GPU	Yes
	RSS bytes	2097152000 (2000 MiB)
	Wall seconds limit	80000 (22 hours)
Submitted time	2025-05-21 16:02:12	
Site	UK_Manchester	
Entry	IceCube_UK_Manchester_ce01_gpu	
Last heartbeat	2025-05-21 16:12:40	
From worker node	Hostname	wn5915090.tier2.hep.manchester.ac.uk
	cpuinfo	Intel(R) Xeon(R) Silver 4210R CPU @ 2.40GHz
	OS release	Scientific Linux release 7.9 (Nitrogen)
	Processors	1
	RSS bytes	2097152000 (2000 MiB)
	Wall seconds limit	259200 (72 hours)
	GPU	Tesla T4 570.124.06 7.5 90.04.38.00.03 14913MiB
	Inner Apptainer?	True
	Job state	finished
Allocator name	justin-allocator-pro.dune.hep.ac.uk	
Started	2025-05-21 16:12:23	
Input files	monte-carlo-007087-000001	
Jobscript	Exit code	0
	Real time	0m (1s)
	CPU time	0m (1s = 99%)
	Max RSS bytes	41918464 (39 MiB)
Outputting started	2025-05-21 16:12:25	
Output files		
Finished	2025-05-21 16:12:40	
Saved logs	justin-logs-401491.1-justin-prod-sched01.dune.hep.ac.uk.logs.tgz	
List job events	Wrapper job log	

Site	UK_Manchester	
Entry	IceCube_UK_Manchester_ce01_gpu	
Last heartbeat	2025-05-21 16:12:40	
From worker node	Hostname	wn5915090.tier2.hep.manchester.ac.uk
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	Wall seconds limit	259200 (72 hours)
	GPU	Tesla T4 570.124.06 7.5 90.04.38.00.03 14913MiB
	Inner Apptainer?	True
	Job state	finished
Allocator name	justin-allocator-pro.dune.hep.ac.uk	

GPU job status page (bottom half)

- This is the output of the GPU Hello World jobscript
- It's mostly just these two commands:

```
# Check the GPU environment
printenv | grep -i cuda
nvidia-smi
```

- CUDA_VISIBLE_DEVICES is set to tell you which of the GPUs you can use if more than one are visible
 - Depends on the local set up

Jobscrip log (last 10,000 characters)

```
CUDA_VISIBLE_DEVICES=GPU-373e15de-673e-812f-10f4-6547aef25ae2
Wed May 21 17:12:23 2025
```

NVIDIA-SMI 570.124.06				Driver Version: 570.124.06			CUDA Version: 12.8		
GPU Fan	Name Temp	Perf	Persistence-M Pwr:Usage/Cap	Bus-Id	Disp.A Memory-Usage	Volatile GPU-Util	Uncorr. Compute M.	ECC MIG M.	
0 N/A	Tesla T4 41C	P8	10W / 70W	On	00000000:3B:00.0 Off 117MiB / 15360MiB	0% 0	E. Process	N/A	
1 N/A	Tesla T4 28C	P8	9W / 70W	On	00000000:5E:00.0 Off 27MiB / 15360MiB	0% 0	E. Process	N/A	
2 N/A	Tesla T4 27C	P8	9W / 70W	On	00000000:60:00.0 Off 67MiB / 15360MiB	0% 0	E. Process	N/A	
3 N/A	Tesla T4 26C	P8	9W / 70W	On	00000000:86:00.0 Off 91MiB / 15360MiB	0% 0	E. Process	N/A	
4 N/A	Tesla T4 26C	P8	9W / 70W	On	00000000:AF:00.0 Off 3MiB / 15360MiB	0% 0	E. Process	N/A	
5 N/A	Tesla T4 29C	P8	13W / 70W	On	00000000:D8:00.0 Off 3MiB / 15360MiB	0% 0	E. Process	N/A	
Processes:									
GPU	GI	CI	PID	Type	Process name	GPU Memory Usage			
	ID	ID							
No running processes found									
Hello gpu 000001									

justIN time: 2025-05-21 16:12:46 UTC justIN version: 01.03.01

GPU at NERSC hello world

- Run 10 copies like this:
 - `justin simple-workflow --gpu --monte-carlo 10 --jobscript hello-gpu.jobscript --scope testpro --site US_NERSC-GPU`
- This forces the jobs to run with a GPU each at NERSC/Perlmutter
 - HTCondor / GlideInWMS / HEPCloud does some special magic!
 - You can get the outputs as normal
- We currently have to give a Production scope (eg testpro)
 - Which means you need to be in the Production team
 - Since we have a finite amount of NERSC quota, we need ensure it does not get all used up accidentally in one go
 - With Grid you have more time to spot a mistake and kill a bad workflow

Questions

- What do **you** need in terms of **limiting** matches to
 - GPUs by GPU memory
 - GPUs by GPU hardware model
 - How to express that?
 - Other GPU/driver specific things?
 - This gets you **less** GPUs of course!
- Who needs to be able to use GPUs at NERSC?
 - Production team vs working groups' production teams vs individual users

Summary

- We have useful amounts of GPU capacity available
 - At multiple Grid sites
 - At NERSC/Perlmutter
- All of which can be accessed through the standard justIN interface with a trivial change to the submission command
- We will be able to use the existing justIN/Rucio mechanisms for controlling access via groups to limit usage of the DUNE NERSC quota
- **But Computing needs help in gathering requirements and use cases to determine what other features are needed**